UNITED STATES DEPAY MENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL ARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

Washington

IPS USE ONLY RECEIVED DATE ENTERED

INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS NAME HISTORIC Resurvey on None Eaton called the Mary AND/OR COMMON DARNALL PLACE (preferred) 2 LOCATION East of Poolesville at STREET & NUMBER 17615 White's Ferry Road NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT CITY, TOWN Poolesville X VICINITY OF Eighth CODE COUNTY CODE STATE 031 Montgomery Maryland 24 CLASSIFICATION PRESENT USE CATEGORY OWNERSHIP STATUS X_AGRICULTURE __MUSEUM X_OCCUPIED X_PUBLIC _DISTRICT __UNOCCUPIED __COMMERCIAL _PARK X_BUILDING(S) __PRIVATE __EDUCATIONAL X PRIVATE RESIDEN __STRUCTURE _WORK IN PROGRESS _BOTH __ENTERTAINMENT __RELIGIOUS __SITE **PUBLIC ACQUISITION ACCESSIBLE** _GOVERNMENT __SCIENTIFIC X_YES: RESTRICTED __OBJECT __IN PROCESS _TRANSPORTATION ___YES: UNRESTRICTED __INDUSTRIAL __BEING CONSIDERED __MILITARY _OTHER: __NO OWNER OF PROPERTY Robert W. Lanham, Director Department of Economic & Community Development STREET & NUMBER 101 Fleet Street Maryland 20850 CITY, TOWN Rockville LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION COURTHOUSE. Montgomery County Courthouse REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. STREET & NUMBER Montgomery Avenue Maryland CITY, TOWN Rockville REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS TITLE Historic American Buildings Survey DATE 1936 X_FEDERAL __STATE __COUNTY __LOCAL DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Library of Congress D.C. CITY. TOWN

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT __GOOD X_FAIR XOETERIORATED
__RUINS
__UNEXPOSED

_unaltered Xaltered

X_ORIGINAL SITE
__MOVED DATE_____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Darnall Place is located on the north side of Maryland Route 107 just east of Dry Seneca Creek about 1.2 miles west of Dawsonville in the vicinity of Poolesville, Montgomery County, Maryland. It is a farm complex of four small 18th century stone buildings, a 19th century frame wagon shed/corn crib, a 20th century concrete block barn, and three late 19th or early 20th century frame sheds.

The stone buildings, a house, meathouse/dairy, slave quarter/kitchen, and barn, are all constructed of red-brown Seneca sandstone. The ground on the place is bright red clay. The drive goes up a slope from the main road into the center of the cluster of buildings, then continues north to the dairy barn and cemetery. The place is still farmed and fields flank it on the west and north. To the south and east and between the fields are trees. The trees shield the property from the road, strengthening the cohesive quality of the complex.

Examination of the stone buildings indicates their age to be at least 175 years old by the presence of wrought iron nails, roof rafters joined without ridge poles, mortise and tenon joints with wooden pegs, mortar made almost entirely of clay with little or no lime added, and hand hewn timbers. The construction of the buildings, while very solid and well proportioned, is also very simple. The stone is laid on the ground, and the 24-inch walls are thick enough to stand unsupported. Timber plates are laid on the tops of the walls with roof timbers, notched and joined, resting on the plates. The hand-cut shingles were nailed on roof slats to sheath the roofs. Over some of the doors and windows are stone voussoirs forming jack arches; over others, a single flat stone forms the lintel.

The <u>dwelling</u> (A) contains a 14 1/2 foot square room with doors to the east and south, a small window facing west, and a cooking fireplace in the north wall. The west wall extends 14 feet to form a protected porch, now enclosed. The loft and roof extend as one over the main room and porch. A small log room once flanked the porch on the south, and a six-room frame house had been added to the log room. (The reverse may be the case. The frame house may have predated the stone house, the latter being added as a kitchen and porch.) A fire destroyed the roof and loft of the stone dwelling, the log room, and the six-room frame house in 1952. The frame house was replaced with a similar structure and the interior of the stone house remodeled following the fire.

The meathouse/dairy contains two rooms divided by a stone partition.
One room contains hooks and blackened beams indicating its use as a smokehouse. The other room had a trough in the floor for cold water to store dairy products. (D)

The <u>slave quarter/kitchen</u> (C) has a door on the east, a small window on the west, a cooking fireplace on the north wall with an interesting stone arch, and a dirt floor. The single opening on the second story is

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET #1.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

Darnall Place Montgomery County

CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE 1

(DESCRIPTION, continued)

a door in the south wall reached by a ladder placed against the exterior wall.

The <u>barn</u> (B) measures 20 X 40 feet. The few stone barns that remain in this area are all much larger than this, usually 30 X 60 feet. One of this small size is extremely unusual, attesting to the modest scale of the farming operation of the builder.

A stone fence of Seneca sandstone in dry wall construction encloses a <u>family graveyard</u> (E). Scalloped headstones dated 1830, 1840, 1842, and 1855, are cut of the same sandstone. Each grave is also marked with a small footstone of sandstone.

Henrietta d. 19 Dec 1848, 82 yrs Darnall Thomas d. 7 June 1830, 65 yrs Darnall Amos Young Darnall d. 9 July 1836, 9 months 24 days Charles William Darnall d. 6 Sept 1837, 4 months, 13 days

The other buildings on the property include the following:

- (F) 19th century frame wagon shed with corn crib; gable-roofed structure covered with weatherboards except corn crib which has vertical slats; two shed-roofed additions, one on each end with vertical board sheathing.
- (G) late 19th or early 20th century shed, all milled wood, circular sawn, gable roof, vertical and horizontal siding.
 - (H) 20th century frame chicken coop.
 - (I) 20th century cinder block barn.
 - (J) and (K) 20th century frame sheds.

PERIOD AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

__PREHISTORIC __ARCHEULOGY-PREHISTORIC __COMMUNITY PLANNING __LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE __RELIGION __
__1400-1499 __ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC __CONSERVATION __LAW __SCIENCE __
__1500-1599 __XAGRICULTURE __ECONOMICS __LITERATURE __SCULPTURE

__1800-1899 __COMMERCE __EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT __PHILOSOPHY __TRANSPORTATION __1900- __COMMUNICATIONS __INDUSTRY __POLITICS/GOVERNMENT __OTHER (SPECIFY)

__INVENTION

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

In the section of Montgomery County in which this farm is located, many log houses and a few large manor houses remain to demonstrate the way of life of the early settlers. But among these there is no other combination of early buildings of the scale, material or type of construction as that found at the "Darnall Place." It is a complex of small stone farm buildings reminiscent of a farmstead in Europe or the British Isles. There is no sign of professionalism in design, only practicality and basic principles of construction applied to achieve a beauty, simplicity and solidity that have endured for nearly two centuries.

The group of buildings has continued in the same function from the time they were built, that of a middle class f rmer's dwelling, the building for processing and storing his food, housing for his help, and shelter for his animals. Except for the absence of a tobacco barn, it is possible to see in this group, beneath a minimal overlay of modernization, the pattern of a late eighteenth century farmer's domestic and farming practices.

The earliest recorded document of the "Darnall Place" is a patent filed by Daniel Veirs for 109 acres, called "None Eaton," dated 1755. addition to the rent on the land he paid a further rent for "some improvements." It is not possible to establish whether or not the "improve-ments" were the four stone buildings discussed here, or other buildings no longer existing. In 1761 Daniel Veirs filed a patent for the "Resurvey on None Eaton, " adding to the original 109 acres, "contiguous to which Tract the Petitioner had descovered some Vacant Land" the amount of 1,450 "The Resurvey on None Eaton called the Mary" is the title which passes from deed to deed in the transfer of the "Darnall Place." When Daniel Veirs died in 1766, it was willed to his wife, and on her death to his sons. Daniel Veirs was a third generation colonist, his grandfather having come to Anne Arundel County in 1677.3 His will refers to the nearby dwelling places of his sons and leaves large amounts of land, 4 so that by 1766 the "Sugarlands" area of Montgomery County must have been well settled.

Following this period of original settlement of the "Sugarlands," 225 acres of Daniel Veirs' land was sold in 1767 to Mary Dyson, whose son, Maddox Dyson, 24 years old, is mentioned in the deed. A 1776 census shows the farm to be occupied by Mary, Maddox, Maddox's wife and four children, one negro slave, and one indentured white man. A 1783 land assessment lists a tobacco barn which is no longer standing. The

See Continuation Sheet #

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

Darnall Place

Montgomery County,

CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 2

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

Revolution occurred during the period of Maddox Dyson's occupancy of the farm. He was called on to sign the "Oath of Fidelity and Support to Maryland," as were his neighbors, but there is no record of his having served in the war. It was also during his occupancy that the former President of the United States rode near, or through, his lands. George Washington records in his Diary for August, 1785: "Saturday, 6th ... In my ride from George Towne to this place, I made the following observations:...That land about the Maryland Sugar Lands (1400 acres of which belong to George Plater, Esq) which is five Miles above Seneca, is remarkably fine, and very level..."6.

In 1808 this 225 acre farm was bought by Thomas Darnall. When he died in 1830, he owned 15 slaves (and two other farms). He specified which slaves were to remain on this farm to work and care for his widow and those of their eight children who still remained at home. His will tells us that two men and a woman were required for the work. It is Thomas Darnall, his wife and two of his grandchildren, who are buried in the little family graveyard. It is probably because of the existence of the graveyard that the place continues to bear the Darnall name.

Samuel Dyson, whose forbears were also early settlers in this area and in Anne Arundel County before that, bought the farm in 1857. During his occupancy the Civil War was fought and this section of Montgomery County was occupied almost constantly by Union troops. An important signal relay station was located only two or three miles away. Farmers in the neighborhood were continually required to furnish food, horses, tack and sometimes shelter for the troops. Many Dyson family stories recount the incidents that occurred in this community of Southern sympathizers reluctantly hosting the enemy.

When Albert Sellman became owner of the "Darnall Place" in 1926, it was no longer an owner occupied farm, but one on which a hired farmer lived. The tenant, with his wife and large family of children, continued to grow crops for marketing and food for his own family much as his predecessors had done in the same location. It was during their occupancy, in 1936, that it was included in the HABS described as follows: Darnall House, fieldstone, 1 story, late 18th century, 7 photos.

In 1963 Eugene Casey bought the farm and now rents the land to a contract farmer. For the first time in their long history, the buildings are no longer kept in repair nor used for their original purpose.

See Continuation Sheet #3

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

Darnall Place Montgomery County, CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland PAGE 3

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

The vernacular architecture of the four Darnall farm buildings that produced the beauty, simplicity and solidity which endures today, their construction of native stone, their resemblance to rural cottages of Europe and the British Isles, their continuous use as a middle class family's farmstead until the very recent past, could all be available today as a visible lesson in history and architecture.

To walk among these small buildings in their practical arrangement and lovely setting is immediately to sense the practical but sensitive aesthetics that shaped the buildings as well as to sense the farm functions and home life that have taken place here for nearly two hundred years.

- $^{ extsf{1}}$ "patent filed by Daniel Veirs ... 1755." Hall of Records, Annapolis, Md. Liber BC & GS #1, Folio 302 & L-BC&GS #2, F-256
- ² "patent ... 1,450 acres." Hall of Records, Annapolis, Md. Liber BC & GS 14, Folio 638 and Liber BC & GS #17, Folio $21\overline{7}$
- 3 "grandfather ... 1677" Aud, Kathleen L. & Susan E., Silver Springs, Md. 1972. Chapter: Veirs. Our Ancestors.
- 4 "Sugarlands" The name given to a section of Montgomery County Md., which abounded in sugar maple trees. Later, Sugarland Hundred was a political unit like a township in New England, a militia district and a district for the assessment of taxes.
- ⁵"Oath of Fidelity and Support" Brumbaugh, G.M., Revolutionary Records of Maryland page 6.
- 6 "...and very level." John C. Fitzpatrick, ed., George Washington Diaries. Vol. II, pps. 398, 399.
- 7 "late 18th century, 7 photos" Historic American Buildings Survey. Catalogue. Photographs, 1936.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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Darnall Place Montgomery County

CONTINUATION SHEET

Maryland ITEM NUMBER

PAGE 4

ADDENDUM TO SIGNIFICANCE

The structures individually and the farmstead as a whole retain enough significant design and integrity to convey the feeling of a small farmer's life in the late 18th and early 19th century. The complex is of particular interest for the construction techniques in stone, the survival of a large number of early outbuildings, and its unusual rather English flavor. The alterations and additions have not detracted from the significance of the structures individually or as a farmstead. It is, however, extremely important that these buildings receive some attention before they are lost. Recent county ownership of the property is expected to provide this attention.

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICA	AL REFERENCES		M: 18-21
. Aud, Kathleen L. Allsan F	Our Anna	Ser Springs	NA O
and published by the a	uthors, 1972.	of opinings,	Md.: Compiled
Brumbaugh, G.M. Revolutions Fitzpatrick, John C., ed. Forman, H. Chandlee, Maryla	ry Records of Md	. Annapolis, Md.	1924.
Forman, H. Chandlee. Maryla Publishers, 1968.	nd Architecture	Diaries, Vol.	II.
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See Continuation Sheet # 5		·	
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11 FORM PREPARED BY			njm
NAME / TITLE			<u>-</u>
Ms. Mary Ann Kephar	t		
. •		DATE	
Historic Medley Dis	trict, Inc.	January 5, 19	77
P.O. Box 232		TELEPHONE	
Poolesville,		STATE	
		Maryland 208	337
STATE HISTORIC PRESERV	VATION OFFICER	CERTIFICATIO	N
THE EVALUATED SIGNIF	ICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY	WITHIN THE STATE IS:	
NATIONAL	STATE	LOCAL _x	
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FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION DATE

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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Darnall Place

Montgomery County,

CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE 5

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES (continued)

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Historic American Buildings Survey. Catalogue. Photographs, 1936.
Compiled by National Park Service. U.S. Govt. Printing Office,
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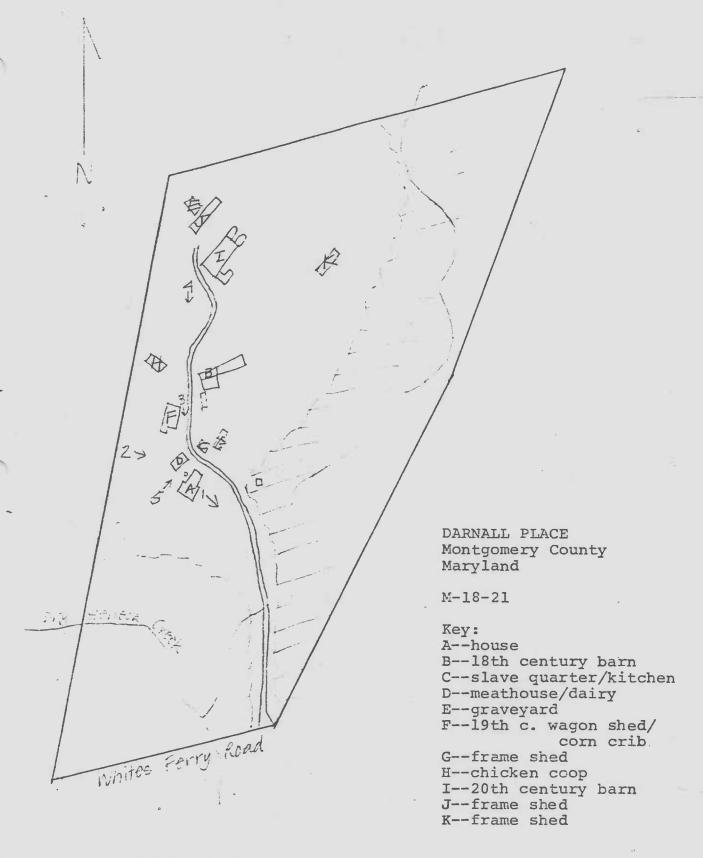
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Dyson Family Records. Montgomery County Historical Society, Rockville, Md.



approximate scale: 1"=200'

FHR-8-300A (11/78)

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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Darnall Place Montgomery County

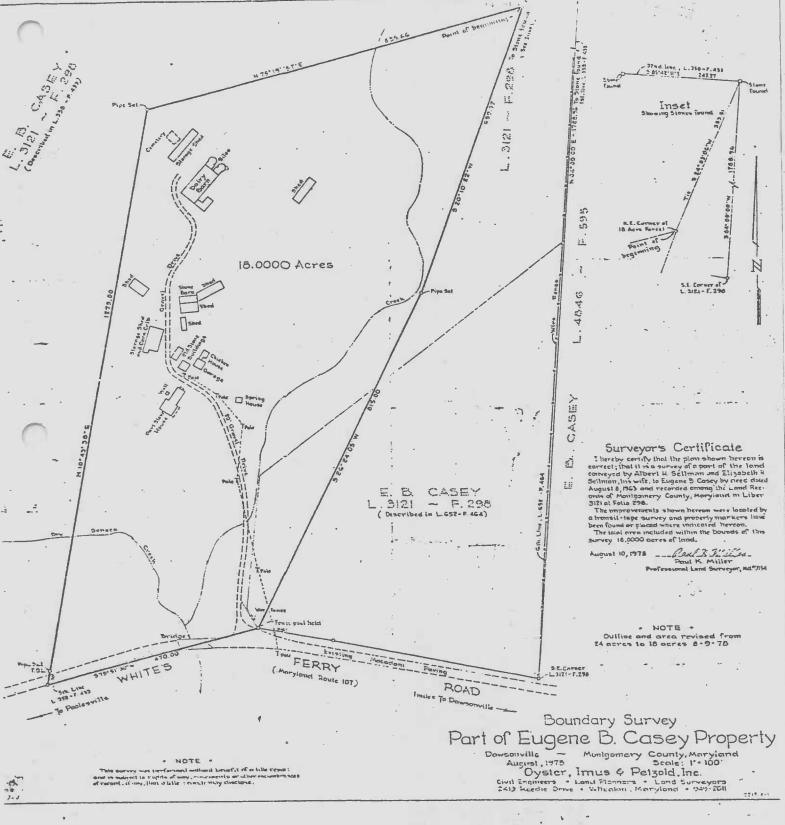
CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE 6

Acreage justification:

The acreage chosen for the Darnall Place nomination is that recently purchased by Montgomery County--eighteen acres. This amount of land is necessary to include all of the outbuildings, the house, the drive, and the creek.



United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 10 Page A

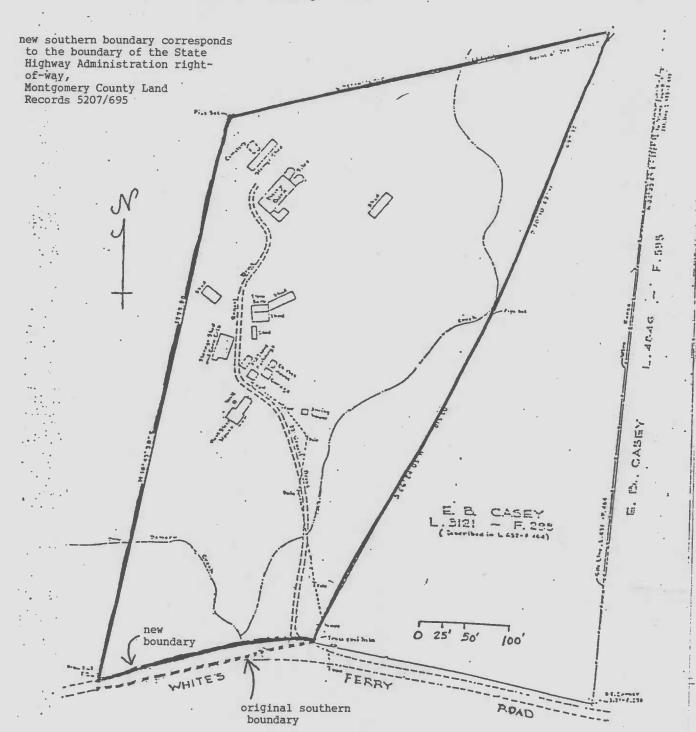
Darnall Place Montgomery County Maryland

M:18-21

May, 1989

BOUNDARY MAP

acreage: 17:7



MARYLAND HISTORICAL



William Donald Schaefer Governor

Jacqueline H. Rogers Secretary, DHCD

30 May 1989

Ms. Carol Shull Chief of Registration National Register of Historic Places National Park Service P. O. Box 37127 Washington, D. C. 20013-7127

re: Darnall Place (boundary reduction)
Montgomery County

Dear Carol:

I am requesting a reduction of boundaries for Darnall Place as listed in the National Register in 1979. The area to be deleted, .3 acre, contains no resources that relate to the historic significance of the property and does not add to the setting. The area contains a modern bridge and berm of Whites Ferry Road. The old acreage was 18. The new acreage is 17.7. As the reduction is minuscule, the UTM readings do not change. Both the owner and the state review board concur with this request.

Should you have questions in this matter, please contact Ron Andrews at 301-974-5000.

Sincerely,

J. Rodney Little

State Historic Preservation Officer

JRL/RLA/pc

cc: State Clearinghouse No. MD870619-0474

Enclosure: 1 continuation sheet

Correspondence:

Little to Kramer, 6/19/87 Simpson to Little, 4/8/87 Andrews to Kramer, 7/24/89 Hager to Little, 8/4/89

> Department of Housing Vand Community Development Shaw House, 21 State Circle, Annapolis, Maryland 21401 (301) 974–5000

Egsement

ACHS SUMMARY FORM

-	Name Darnall Place	•		
2.	Planning Area/Site Number 18-21	3. MNCPPC A	tlas Reference	Map 13, A-5
4.	Address 17615 White's Ferry Road, Poolesvil	le, MD 20837		
5.	Classification Summary		L.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
6.	Category Buildings Ownership Montgomery County Public Acquisition " Status Occupied Accessible yes, restricted Present use agriculture, private residen Previous Survey Recording HABS National Register Late 18th Century	Federal_x_	State <u>×</u> County Owner Daniel Veir	
8.	Apparent Condition			
	a. Fair. deteriorated	C. original	site	
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	Description The complex consists of a dwelling and 3 built of uncoursed Seneca sandstone with large in size and few in number. The buildings have The stone dwelling has a frame addition. a stone partition. The barn is small for this a fireplace on the first floor and an exterior a ladder. There is also a 19th century wooder a 20th century barn.	e cut quoining e a solid block The meathouse s area. The two c entrance on the	stones. Openings y appearance. /dairy contains t o-story slave qua he second floor r	s are small wo rooms with arter contains ceached by

A stone fence enclosed family graveyard contains four gravestones of Seneca sandstone dated 1830-1860.

The modest scale of the buildings, the same material used for both dwelling and farm buildings, and the continuous use as a farm for more than 200 years make this a unique site.

The property was first owned by Daniel Veirs, a third generation colonist. It was owned by other early settler families, the Dysons, the Darnalls (also spelled Darnell) and in the 20th century the Sellmans.

It original name is the "Resurvey on None Eaton called the Mary". The name "Darnall Place" derives from the small family graveyard containing Darnall graves.

11. Date researched January, 1977 Mary Ann Kephart

12. Compiler
Mary Ann Kephart

13. Date Compiled July,1978 14. Designation Approval

15. Acreage: 16 Acres

Easement
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

H #18-21 16040\$520H

NOMINATION FORM

for the NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

	The Darnall					
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The Darnall Farm consists of a group of Seneca sandstone buildings. Included in the group are a house, slave quarters, a smokehouse, and dairyhouse, barn, frame barn, and a family cemetery.

The house is a one story building with a large external chimney on the east end; both the base and stack are stone, and a cap consists of a course of thin stones projecting beyond the plane of the stack. The facade is three bays on the north and two on the south. To the west is a frame addition which, although modern, is compatible with the older stone wing; the addition replaces a log wing that burned in a fire that also destroyed the roof and framing of the older wing.

To the east of the house is a one and a half story slave quarters. The main (south) facade is two bays with the entrance in the east bay. Heavy timber lintels and jambs support the walls around the openings. In the west gable end is a large opening with a stone lintel; access to the loft was up a ladder and through this doorway. The fireplace is at the east end of the main room; it has a segmentally-arched opening with eleven stone vouissoir stones. The chimney, like that on the main house, is external. The framing for the roof consists of hewn rafters, birdmouthed over the plate; the rafters are half-lapped and pegged at the ridge. At mid-point, collars are half-lapped and pegged to the rafters. Angle braces were halflapped over the underside of the end rafters, but they are now gone. The loft floor rests on joists that are tapered at the ends and mortised into the stone walls. Evidence exists that there was once a small room to the west of the doorway; between the joists are small struts, the tongues of which rest in notches on the upperside of the joists. These have notches on the side to take other framing members (mow gone).

To the north of the house is a double stone building that was both smoke house and dairy. The main (south) facade has two doors, both with heavy timber frames. The west door has a keystone flat arch of three blocks of stone. In the west end are two windows, one in the gable and one for the ground level room; both have one piece stone lintels. The roof framing is similar to that of the quarters; evidence for use of part of the building as a smoke house is the blackened rafters at the east end.

East of the quarters is the stone barn, the roof of which has collapsed. On the south facade, there are three doorways with segmental arches of three blocks each. The north doorway has a flat arch. At either end are two windows at the first floor level; they have horizontal wooden bars mortised into the heavy frames. The joists for the loft are mortised into

the stone walls; mortises for partitions or stalls are evidenced on the underside of the joists. The roof-framing is identical to that on the other buildings. On the middle door of the south facade, snibell hinges indicate that this might be an original door.

Northeast of the complex, along the north side of some modern sheds, a graveyard with a stone wall contains four graves. The stones are all in excellent condition, with three footstones also intact. Buried in the yard are Thomas Darnall (d. 1830 at age 65), Henrietta Darnall (d. 1848 at 82), Amos Young Darnall (d. 1836 at 9 m. 24 d.), and Charles William Darnall (d. 1837 at 4 m. 13 D).

The frame barn stands north of the quarters. It is a late nineteenth century barn sitting on stone piers. The braced frame has sawn members, mortised and tenoned and pegged together.

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HISTORIC MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

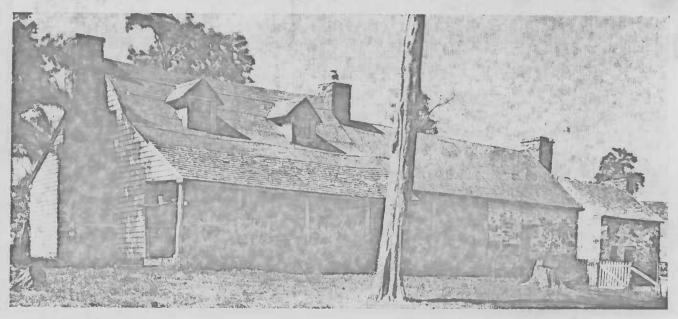
128

Rock Spring, each of us taking turns to walk along and then ride with father in the buggy. No autos on the roads then as a serious hazard!!!!

The acreage of this farm when purchased by the Griffith family was, and it has remained, for many years more than 250 acres. The land is generally level, has been well cared for, and kept productive by the presence in its economy of many head of stock, horses, cattle, and sheep grazing the well-fenced fields.

The house is compact and convenient, and has changed little in recent years except to provide space for a tenant in part of the rear. As one enters the front hall he sees the steep stairs in front (first floor ceilings are ten feet high). The parlor is on the right, dining room on left. Adjoining the latter was a side porch, now enclosed. Back of the main rooms are another dining room, kitchen and porch. On the second floor are four bedrooms and two baths. The attic is finished up with two rooms.

Darnell's



NO. 24 E-3 BY A. DARNELL CA. 1750 STONE AND LOGS

THE ancient rambling, picturesque structure shown above is undoubtedly one of the oldest houses in upper Montgomery County. On a tract now being operated as a model dairy farm with a modern new concrete barn, the new and the old features of the place are in striking contrast. The antique building shown above, with a two-story stone slave quarter to be seen at the extreme right of the photograph, seems out of place in Montgomery County. It looks more like some of the cottages to be seen in the hills and valleys of Ireland or Scotland hundreds of years ago. And yet, in spite of its great age, it is a happy and comfort-

able home, with modern conveniences, for a large family.

Located on the north side of the roadway from Dawsonville to Poolesville, it can be seen in a pretty valley of the Little Seneca Creek which meanders through the 257 acre farm. It is about two miles beyond Dawsonville, four miles southeast of Poolesville and thirty-five miles from the Zero milestone. The land for generations has been owned by the Darnell and Dyson families, prominent in upper Montgomery County since before the Revolution.

It is believed that the Darnells owned the place at a very early date, as there are two

graves in a family plot near the barn, with markers to Henrietta Darnell, born 1766, died (848, aged eighty-two years, and to Thomas Darnell, born 1765, died 1830, aged sixty-five. Fielder Darnell lived on the farm, and in 1842 he acquired a tract of 144 acres from William Dyson, apparently adding it to the farm. In 1882 a tract of 247 acres was conveyed to Benjamin F. Dyson by Joseph Dyson and others; then in 1924, in an equity suit, the trustees appointed by the Court transferred the same 247 acres referred to in the deed of 1882 to Howard Maynard Sellman.

This deed of 1924, recites the fact that "Benjamin F. Dyson executed a paper purporting to be a last will and testament" but continued, "Whereas there is some doubt about the execution of the said will" an agreement was entered into by the heirs of Benjamin F. Dyson. They sold the property for \$12,060 to Sellman and executed a deed to him in September, 1924. Howard Maynard Sellman died, unmarried, in 1927; the farm was inherited by his brother Albert H. Sellman, the owner in 1961.

Albert Sellman, Head Engineer, Bureau of Ordnance, the United States Navy Department, and his wife, who was Miss Elizabeth Harde, ave in a modern brick home just west of Sixteenth Street, a few blocks inside the District of Columbia line.

The Darnell family secun to have disappeared from the region of their former works, and there are also very few members of the Dyson family left. The only human interest story the author has uncovered is about one of the Dysons, said to have been Frank Jr. Frank, Junior had several farms and a large family, and while he lived at this farm, he is said to have had no objection to being waked up at any time from midnight to dawn by a gang of raeoon hunters on their way home from a chase. In fact he seemed to enjoy eoming out to greet the boys—would set them up to cold ham or chicken.

The main part of the long rambling house is constructed of logs eovered with siding. Two sections to the right of the frame part are built of thick stone walls, and the whole is painted white outside. There is a front door and hall in the ecnter of the frame part and the parlor with fireplace is to the left of the hall. Still another room, with a large fireplace, is in the extreme right-hand end of the house. The slave quarter at the far right has two floors, the upper one reached only by an outside ladder.

There are white pine floor boards, ten or twelve inch random widths, and the woodwork throughout is very plain and of quite primitive design. The house has every appearance of having been built in Colonial days, yet it is sound and appears to be good for many more decades of use.

FAMILY TREES!

"Undoubtedly you'll never see, A poem like a family tree.

A tree that proves beyond demur How eminent one's fathers were,

A tree the intimate WHO'S WHO, Of gentle folk whose blood is blue.

A lofty, noble spreading tree Of lineage and pedigree.

Where he that looks too closely for Λ primitive progenitor

May find him, hanging stark and grim Suspended from a lower limb."

ANONYMOUS

Form 10-445 (5/62)

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8

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND PHOTOCAPHS MAY

1. STATE Maryland COUNTY Montgomery TOWN

VICINITY

STREET NOMD 107 1 mile west of Dawsonville

ORIGINAL OWNER

ORIGINAL USE

PRESENT OWNER Eugene Casey PRESENT USE Assorted Storage Buildings FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE WALL CONSTRUCTION Seneca Sandstone NO. OF STORIES

Egsement HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INVENTORY M - 18 - 21

> "The Darnells" 2. NAME

DATE OR PERIOD 18th Century STYLE Colonial ARCHITECT BUILDER

4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION

OPEN TO PUBLIC

This is an exceptional grouping of 18th century stone buildings, all of local Seneca sandstone. The dwelling house is 3 bays wide and one deep, $1\frac{1}{2}$ stories in height with an exterior chimney at the right end. There is a central door. The windows are 8/8 sashes. It is a long very low house with a rather steeply pitched A roof.

Nearby is a $1\frac{1}{2}$ story 3 bay wide sandstone structure with heavy stone lintels and large corner quoins. It has a squared cornice along the roof line. There is an exterior chimney at the right end. This may have been a blacksmith shop or a separate kitchen building.

There is also a long low building with 2 doors on the front and no windows. The doors are vertical batten ones with old squared log frames. The building has large dressed quions and a very steep A roof with rough log poles set into the walls for roof supports. The walls are about 2 feet thick. This was an ice and cold storage house.

Lastly there is a $2\frac{1}{2}$ story stone barn, very long. There are three doors on the front, each with a segmental arch of trimmed stone. This may have been a stable. It appears too small for a real barn. Again the stone work is excellent and the mortor is decorated with little pebbles. The roof overhangs on one side. This grouping of structures is important as representing a complete mid 18th century stone farm with outbuildings. It is in need of attention.

S. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endongered

Interior

Exterior



6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional)

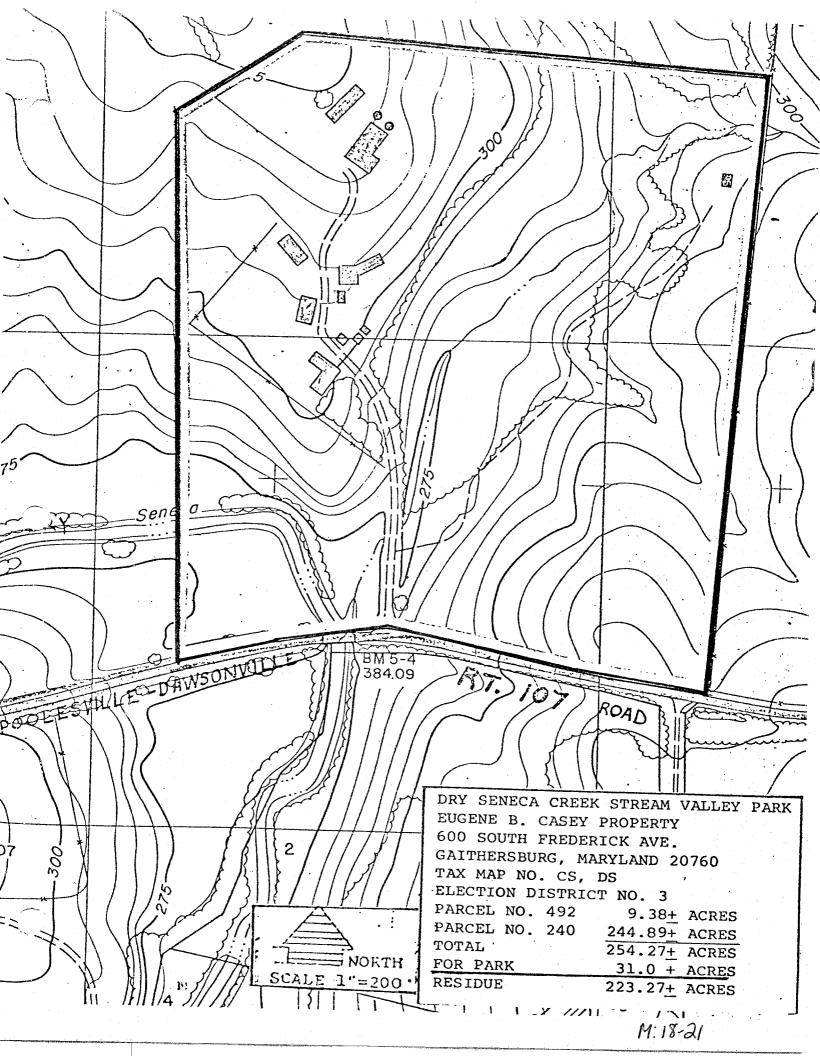
3. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Poges) INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHDTOS, ETC.

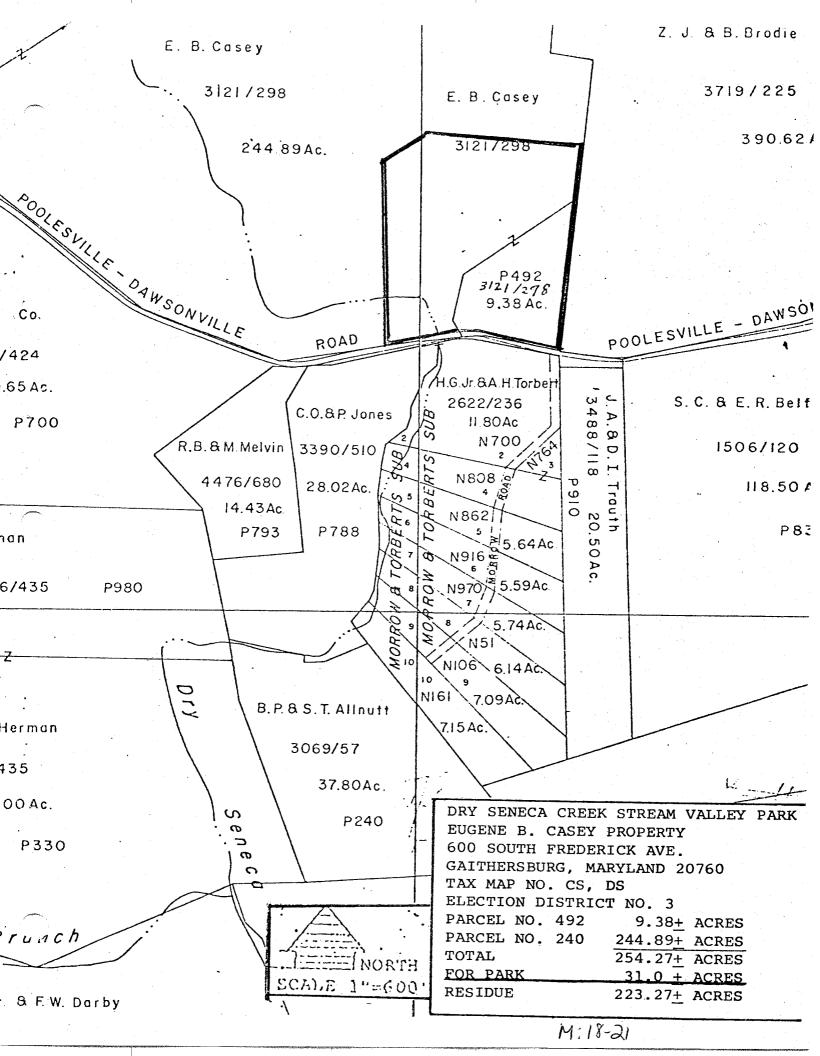
7. PHOTOGRAPH

9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER

Paul A. Brinkman Barry A. Weintraub

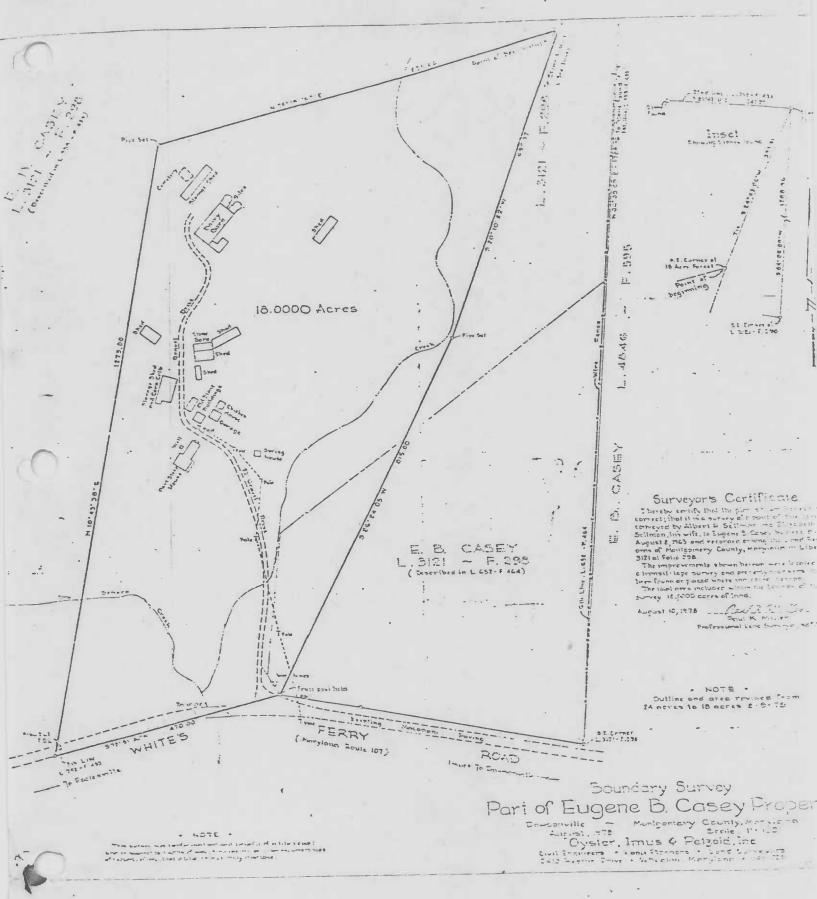
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VICINITY MAP SCALE 1" = 2000'



United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

lational Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

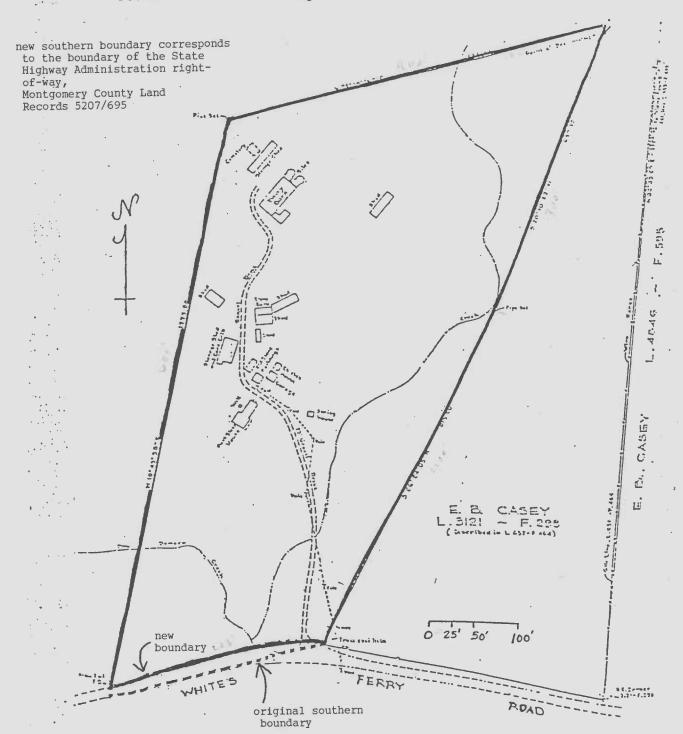
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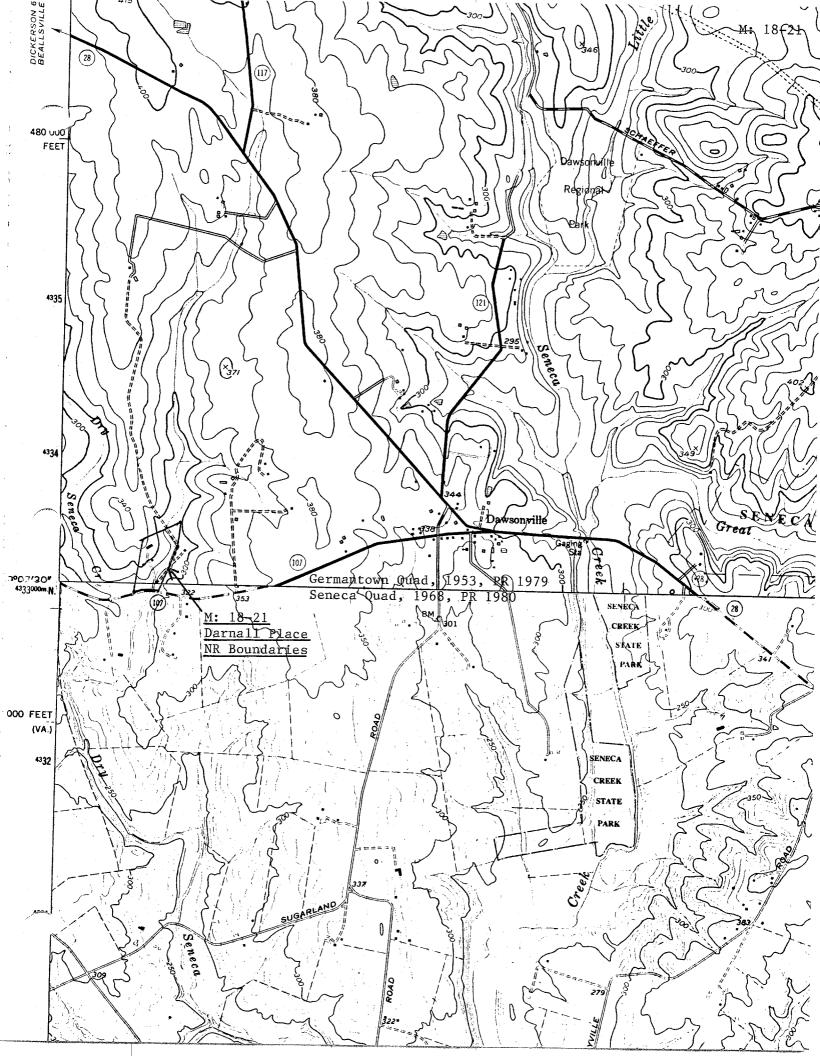
Darnall Place Montgomery County Maryland M:18-21

May, 1989

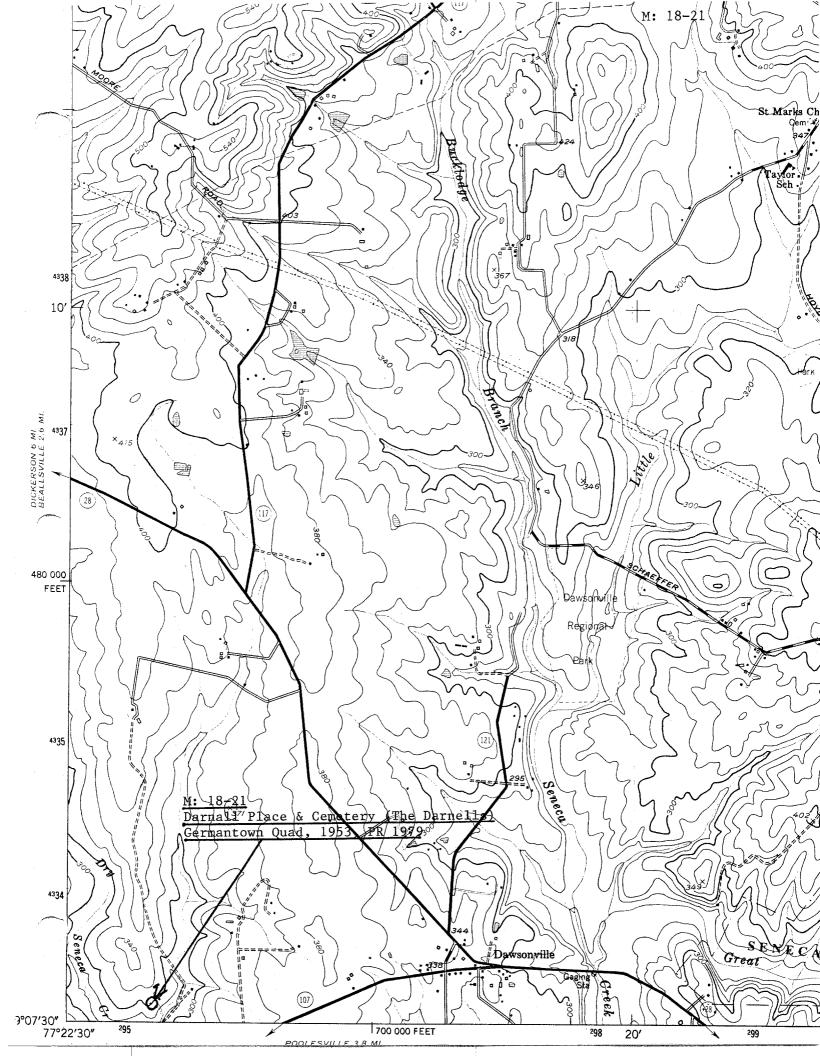
BOUNDARY MAP

acreage: 17.7











8-71

NAME THE DARNACLS

LOCATION Lt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md.

FACADE SE

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



#18-21 THE DARNALLS LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLES VILLE, Md.

FACADE E

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER

NAME



NAME THE DARNALLS # 18-21

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLES VILLE, Md.

FACADE NE

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER

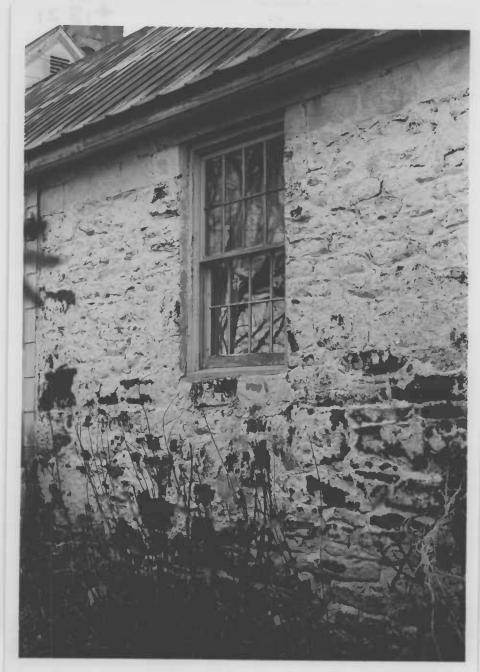


LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLES VILLE, Md.

FACADE NW

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER

NAME THE DARNALLS



#18-21 NAME THE DARNALLS LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md

FACADE E PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNELLS

LOCATION Rt.107 POOLES VILLE, Md.

FACADE SE

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M.DWYER



NAME THE DARNACLS

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md.

FACADE INTERIOR FIREPLACE IN NORTH WALL

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNACLS

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md.

FACADE SE
PHOTO TAKEN /2/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNALLS

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLES VILLE, Md. FACADE E.

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/23 M.DWYER



NAME THE DARNALLS LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md.

#18-21

PACADE E

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M.DWYER



18-21

NAME THE DARNAULS

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md.

FACADE NW

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNALLS

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md. FACADE SE

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNACLS #18-21

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md.

FACADE SW

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M.DWYER



LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLES VILLE, Md. FACADE E

NAME THE DARNALLS - HINGE

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER_

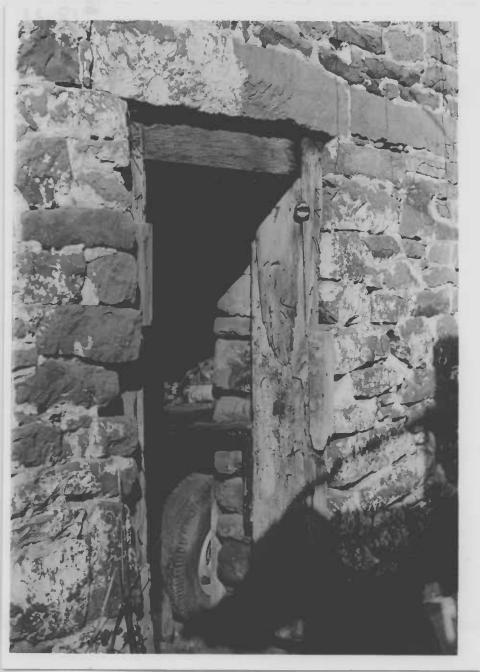


NAME THE DARNACES

LOCATION Rt. 107 PODLES VILLE, Md

FACADE N.

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M.DWYER



NAME THE DARNALLS

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLES VILLE, Md.

FACADE E

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNALLS - SANDSTONE BARN

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLES VILLE, Md

FACADE SE

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M.DWYER



NAME THE DARNACLS - SANDSTONE BARN

LOCATION R+.107 POOLES VILLE, Md.

OCATION KITOT FORESTILLE, THE

FACADE ω

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNALLS / CORN CRIBY TRACTOR SHED

#18-21

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md

FACADE E

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/23 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNALLS #18-2

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md. FACADE N

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME THE DARNACUS #18-21

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md.

FACADE TAKEN FROM Rt. 107 - LOOKING N PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER



NAME STONE QUARRY + OLD ROAD

LOCATION Rt. 107 AT DRY SENECA CREEK, POOLESUILLE, Md.

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER_



NAME THE DARNALLS - CEMETERY

LOCATION Rt. 107 POOLESVILLE, Md.

FACADE N

PHOTO TAKEN 12/4/73 M. DWYER_